

### NEGATIVE FEEDBACK

- (2) The value of  $R_1 + R_2$  must be large compared with the optimum load of the valve.

Let  $r_a = 50,000$  ohms  
 $\mu = 500$   
 $g_m = 10$  mA/volt  
 optimum load = 5,000 ohms  
 external load = 600 ohms

It is required to find :

- (a) turns ratio of the output transformer for maximum power output,
- (b) voltage gain from grid-cathode to output transformer secondary.
- (c) output impedance without feedback,
- (d) value of  $\beta$  to give an output impedance of 600 ohms,
- (e) value of  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$  and  $C$  to satisfy (d),
- (f) gain from input-transformer secondary to output transformer secondary with feedback,

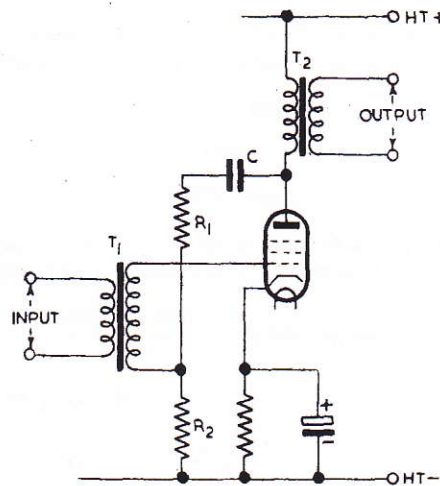


Fig. 27. The Potential-divider Method of Applying Voltage Feedback to a Single-valve Amplifier

- (a) The turns ratio for maximum power output is given by the usual expression

$$\begin{aligned}
 T &= \sqrt{\frac{\text{optimum load}}{\text{external load}}} \\
 &= \sqrt{\frac{5000}{600}} \\
 &= 2.89 : 1
 \end{aligned}$$